## ACTIVITY 8-7:CRIME-SCENE INVESTIGATION (Blood Pattern Analysis)

Directions: Complete the steps for the activity listed below. Record your results in the picture, data table, and answer the questions.

1. Examine Crime Scene Diagram 1 and complete the lines of convergence.
a. Determine the position of each man at the time of the shootings. Label the position for Man 1 in the diagram by drawing circle around the point of origin.
b. Label the position for Man 2 in the diagram by drawing a circle around the point of origin.
2. Data Table 1 contains some of the measurements for the bloodstains found at each position. Complete the table by filling in the blanks.

Crime Scene Diagram 1 (Note: Not drawn to scale)


## Data Table

| Stain \# | Width of Stain (W) (mm) | Length of Stain (L) (mm) | W/L <br> ratio <br> (Sine <br> Value) | Angle of <br> Impact <br> (nearest <br> degree) <br> Use Sin-1 | Distance from Near Edge of Stain (feet) | Tan Value of Angle of Impact (to four decimal places) | Height (h) of wound above floor (feet) $h=\operatorname{Tan} \times$ distance |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | 9.6 | 18.1 |  |  | 4.0 |  |  |
| 2 | 9.0 | 18.6 |  |  | 4.4 |  |  |
| 3 | 13.2 | 17.8 |  |  | 2.2 |  |  |
| 4 | 12.8 | 18.9 |  |  | 2.8 |  |  |
| 5 | 13.2 | 19.2 |  |  | 2.5 |  |  |
| 6 | 4.5 | 9.0 |  |  | 10.1 |  |  |
| 7 | 5.1 | 10.6 |  |  | 10.3 |  |  |
| 8 | 3.9 | 8.4 |  |  | 10.4 |  |  |
| 9 | 3.6 | 8.1 |  |  | 10.3 |  |  |

Stain \#1-5 are near position 2 and Stain \#6-9 are near position 1.

## Questions:

1. Both men died. Man 1 was shot through the forehead and died instantly. Man 2 was shot in the stomach and was found dead at the scene as well. Who was shot first? Support your answer with evidence from the crime scene.
2. Based on your calculations, which man was most likely standing when he was shot? Support your answer with evidence from the crime scene.
3. In position two, there are four bloodstains in front and one bloodstain behind the victim. How do you account for this?
4. Based on the blood-spatter evidence, describe the series of events resulting in the death of these two men. Support your theory with evidence obtained from the blood-spatter analysis.
5. Did your results agree with conclusions made in statement 2? Explain your reasoning.
